Risks Associated with common passivation practices

Safety

- Hazardous waste
- Chemical burns
- Chemical spills
- Pallets of fifty-pound bags of acids and bases
- Hoses through doors, hallways and stairwells

Time and Money

- Over Budget
- Unexpected change orders
- Unnecessary process steps
- Turn key project durations of days or weeks
- Delayed or cancelled product campaign
- Floor stains or damage
- Long rinse times

Quality

- Residual chemical or particulates left behind
- Equipment damage due to severe etching
- Severe rouge production
- Insufficient Cr/Fe ratio
- Unknown chemical concentration and/or formulation



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Average contact time:

30-minutes

| No. | SAFETY Antidotes | | |
|-----|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| 1 | Non-Hazardous Waste | No heavy metals in effluent | Effluent can go directly to most municipalities |
| 2 | Low Chemical Concentration | Low chemical concentration (Less than 0.8%) | Low risk potential to employees |
| 3 | pH Neutral | NO neutralization required | Simple disposal of effluent |
| 4 | Safe to use | Low risk potential to employees | No damage to floors or ancillary equipment |
| 5 | Flow not required | No skids or return hoses required | Minimally invasive to system |
| 6 | Small footprint | Minimal equipment/personnel required | No hoses through doors, hallways or stairwells |
| 7 | Practical packaging | Light weight containers (Max 10-pounds) | No bulk 50-pound bags of acids and bases |
| | TIME AND MONEY Antidotes | | |
| 8 | On Budget | Very predictable Pricing | No dreaded change orders |
| 9 | Short process time | Process time between 30 and 120-minutes | Low chemical concentration (less than 0.8%) |
| 10 | Substrate Compatibility | Compatible with all elastomers | Will not damage Floors or pump seals |
| 11 | Instrumentation Friendly | Does not require removal of flow, conductivity, temperature or other instrumentation | |
| 12 | Ease of use | Reliable procedures designed for the end user | Sprayable without a nitrogen purge |
| | PRODUCT QUALITY Antidotes | | |
| 13 | Residue Free | No residual residue or particulates left behind | Chelated rinse with NO risk of precipitation |
| 14 | Non-Etching | Does NOT etch stainless steel | No heavy metals removed |
| 15 | Enhanced Cr/Fe ratio | Iron only affinity | Works through preferential chemical reaction |
| 16 | Reduced Rouge Rate | Stabilized surface finish | Prolongs return of rouge |
| 17 | Predictable chemistry | Known chemical constituent concentration | Reliable SOP and detailed protocol |